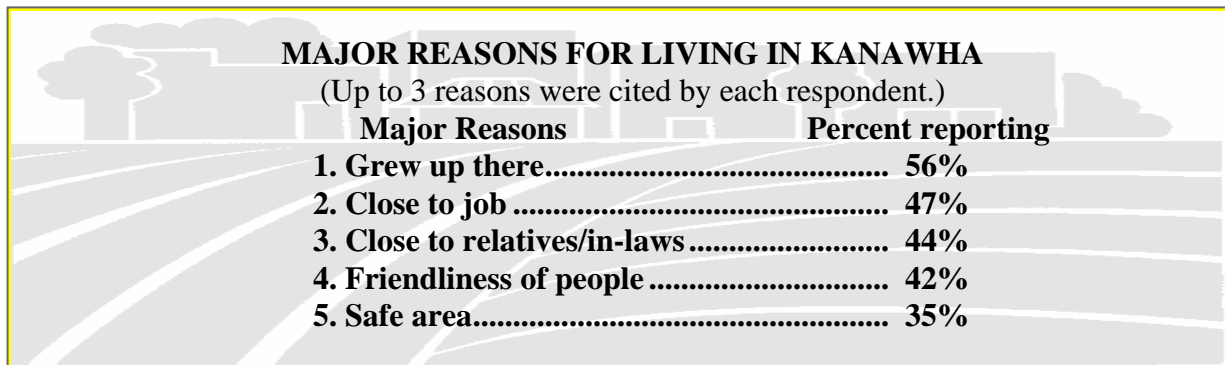


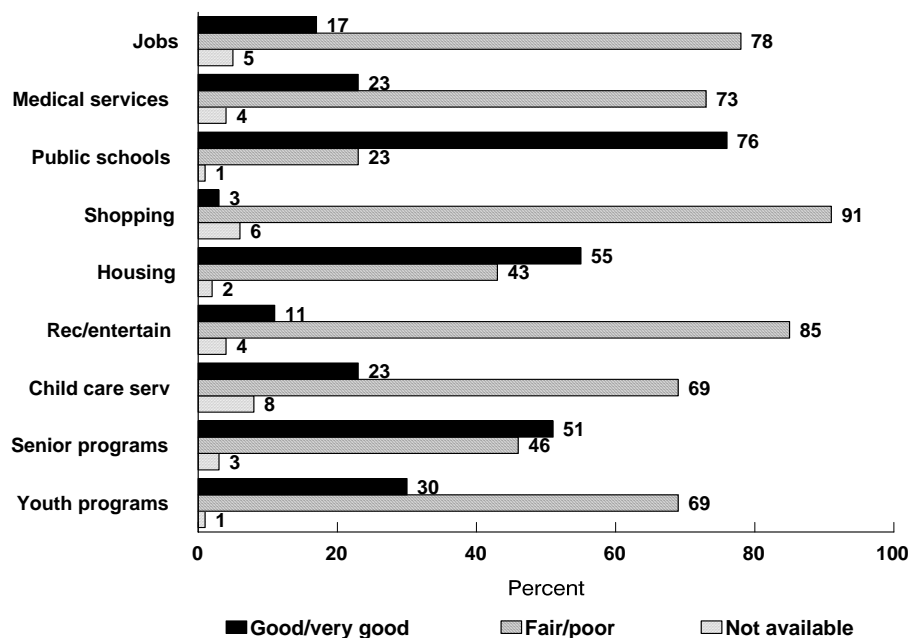
## RESIDENTS OF KANAWHA SPEAK OUT

During July 1994, you were one of 15,000 households asked to participate in a statewide survey. The purpose of this survey was to identify the problems and opportunities facing Iowa's rural communities. The households asked to take part in the study were randomly selected from telephone directories of 100 Iowa communities (150 households per directory). Selection of communities was also random where one community with 500-10,000 residents was selected from each of Iowa's 99 counties. (Because of its geographic size, two communities were included for Pottawattamie County, one from West and another from East Pottawattamie.) Of the 15,000 questionnaires mailed out, 10,798 (or 72%) were completed and returned. Below are highlights of the results as reported by Kanawha's 114 survey participants.



### RATING SERVICES AND FACILITIES AVAILABLE IN KANAWHA

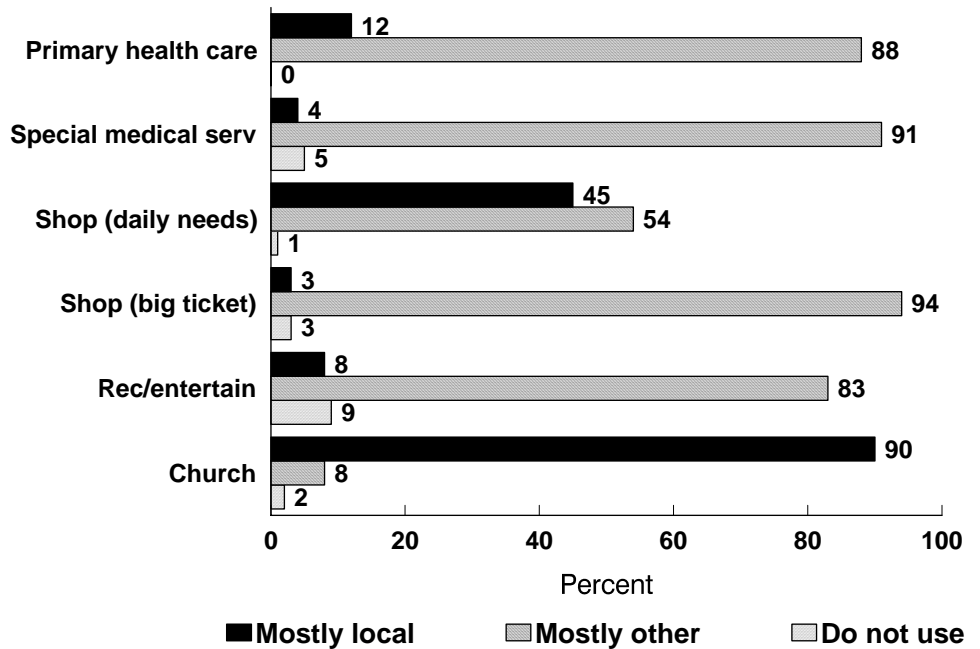
Nine local services and facilities were listed on the questionnaire along with the instructions to rate each as "very good," "good," "fair," "poor," or "not available." Of the 114 respondents from Kanawha, half or more gave public schools, housing, and senior citizen programs a rating of either good or very good. But jobs, medical services, shopping, recreation/entertainment, child care, and youth programs were rated no better than fair by at least half of the people. All services were indicated as being available by at least half of the respondents in Kanawha.



This report was prepared through the **Rural Development Initiative** Project, funded by the College of Agriculture, Iowa State University, Ames, IA.

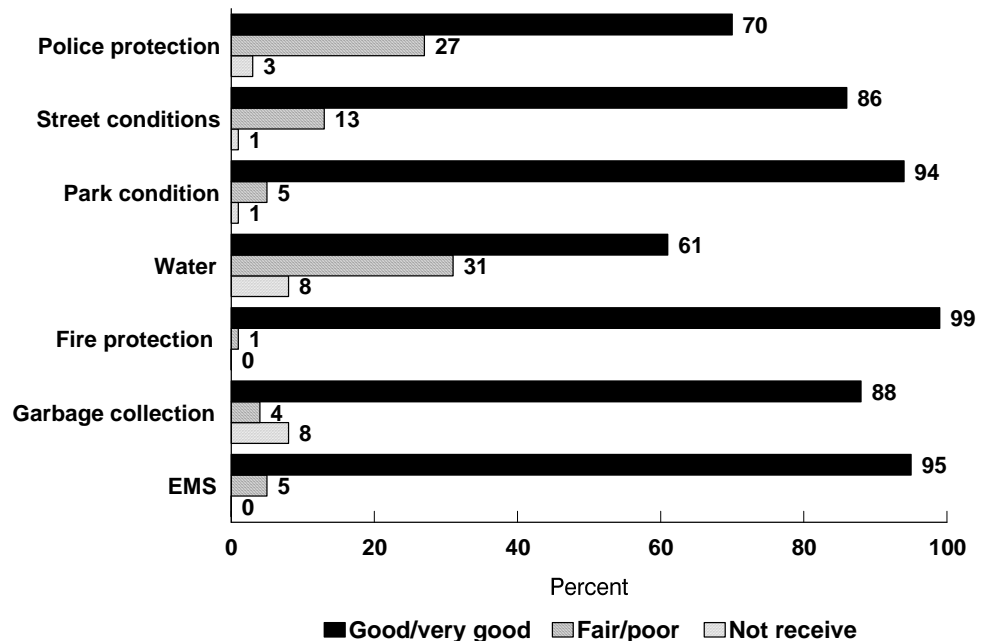
## LOCAL PURCHASING PATTERNS

For a variety of reasons, many residents of Iowa's smaller towns rely on neighboring cities for services. Based on returned questionnaires, Kanawha residents follow this pattern. At least three-fourths of the people reported leaving Kanawha for primary and specialized health care, shopping for "big ticket" items, and recreation/entertainment. In fact, church was the only service where at least half of the people reported remaining in Kanawha.



## RATING GOVERNMENT SERVICES

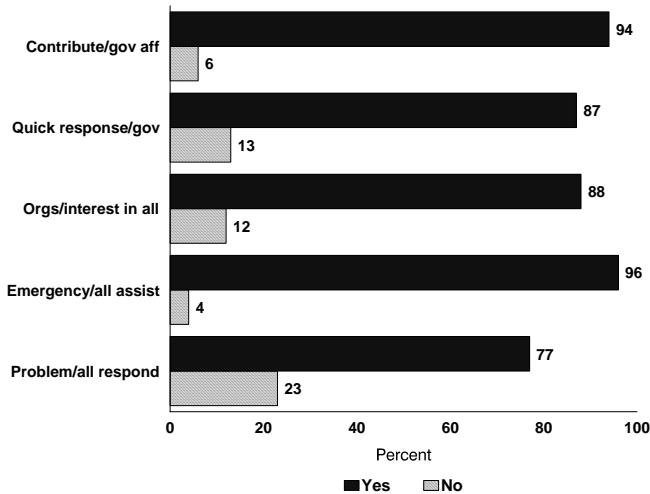
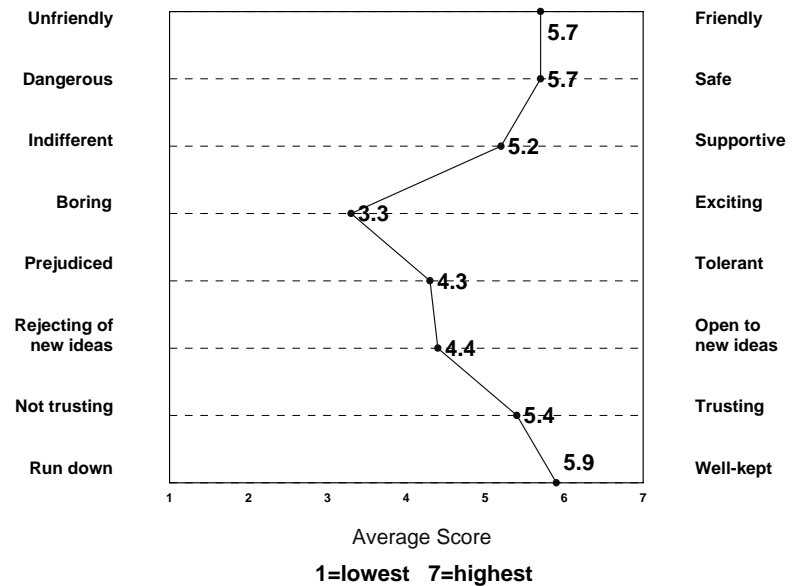
Seven services normally provided through local governments were included with the instructions to rate each as "very good," "good," "fair," or "poor." Fire protection was rated highest with 99 percent giving it a positive (very good or good) rating. Over half of the individuals also rated police protection, street and park conditions, water, garbage collection, and emergency response service (EMS) positively, while no governmental service received a lower rating (fair or poor) by a majority of the respondents.



## FRIENDLINESS AND EVIDENCE OF COMMUNITY SUPPORT

In spite of the frequently publicized economic problems recently experienced by many of Iowa's smaller communities, reference often is made of their favorable social climates. However, no information to date has been available to determine the extent to which Iowa's rural communities do in fact possess favorable social environments. Accordingly, questions were included in the survey asking residents to evaluate various social attributes of their communities.

Of the eight attributes evaluated on a 7-point scale, Kanawha residents assigned the highest rating to how well-kept the community is, followed closely by the friendliness of its residents and the safety of Kanawha. The lowest rating was given to the amount of excitement offered.



According to survey respondents, Kanawha's responsiveness to personal and community problems is generally quite favorable. Most everyone agreed that in the case of an emergency all resident would help. At least three-fourths also felt that all are allowed to contribute to local governmental affairs, a city office would give a quick response in regards to a complaint, that organizations are interested in what is best for all residents, and that when something needs to get done the whole community will get behind it.

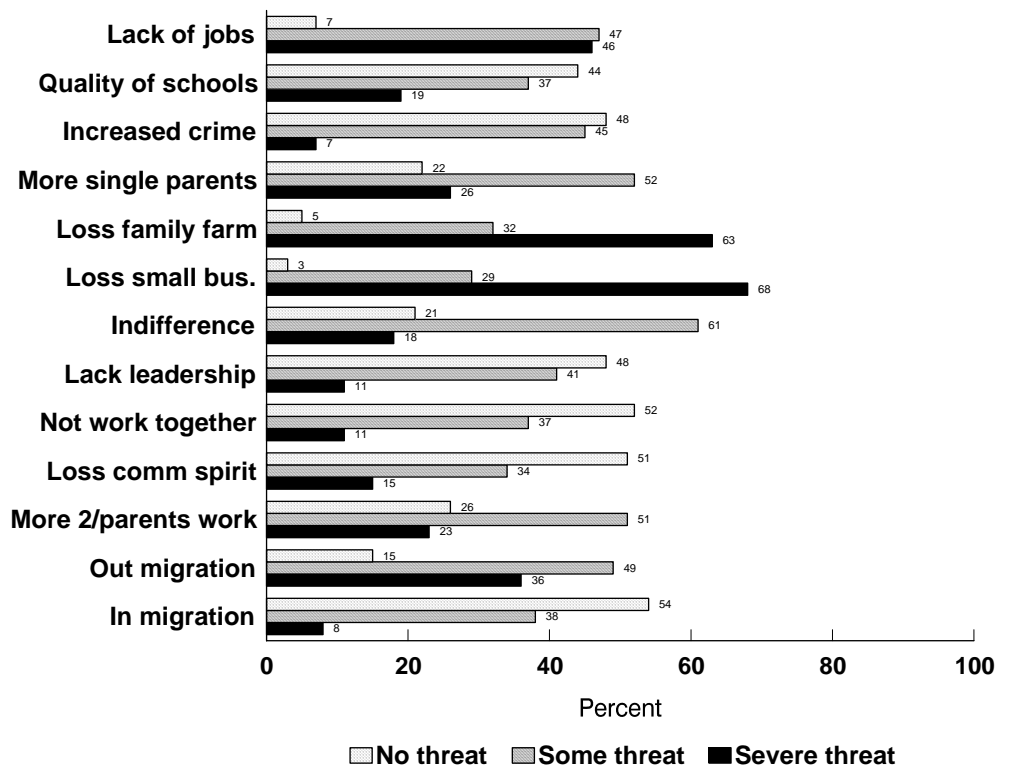
## INTEREST AND PARTICIPATION IN KANAWHA ACTIVITIES

Over three-fourths of Kanawha residents are interested in being informed of community activities. Yet only about 49 percent reported having participated over the past year in any community improvement project. When asked to describe their level of involvement in local community improvement activities and events, 52 percent indicated being very or somewhat active.

Ties with other local residents often are an indication of their commitment to the community. In Kanawha's case, 80 percent of the respondents indicated knowing the name of half or more of the adult residents. Also, 68 percent indicated that half or more of their close personal friends live in Kanawha. As for their adult relatives and in-laws, 22 percent indicated that half or more of them live in Kanawha.

### PERCEIVED COMMUNITY THREATS

The future of Iowa's rural communities will probably depend on whether or not important trends will continue over the course of the next few years. In the case of Kanawha, at least half of the residents see loss of family farms and loss of small businesses as conditions that pose serious threats to the future of the community. Lack of jobs and people moving out of the community were considered serious



threats by at least one-third of Kanawha residents. Minimal concern was expressed with failure of people to work together, loss of community spirit, and people moving into the community.

### OVERALL COMMUNITY ATTACHMENT

How important is it for Kanawha residents to feel a part of this community? When asked this question, 95 percent responded that it was important for them to feel a part of the community. When asked whether they feel "at home" in Kanawha, 93 percent said that they did. Furthermore 80 percent indicated they would be sorry to move away from Kanawha. In spite of the community concerns as indicated in the previous charts, the majority of residents see Kanawha as their home and are reluctant to move away from the community.

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