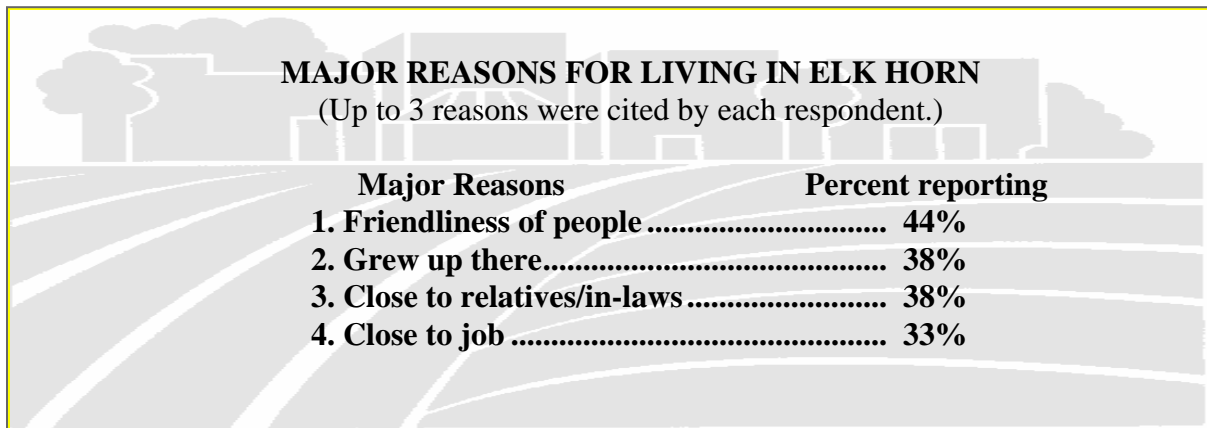


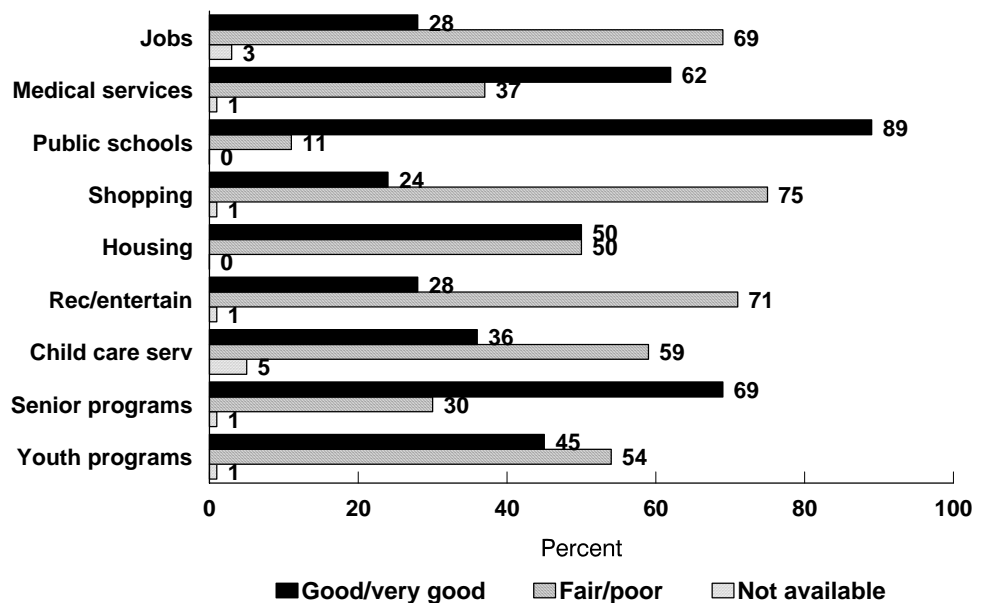
RESIDENTS OF ELK HORN SPEAK OUT

During July 1994, you were one of 15,000 households asked to participate in a statewide survey. The purpose of this survey was to identify the problems and opportunities facing Iowa's rural communities. The households asked to take part in the study were randomly selected from telephone directories of 100 Iowa communities (150 households per directory). Selection of communities was also random where one community with 500-10,000 residents was selected from each of Iowa's 99 counties. (Because of its geographic size, two communities were included for Pottawattamie County, one from West and another from East Pottawattamie.) Of the 15,000 questionnaires mailed out, 10,798 (or 72%) were completed and returned. Below are highlights of the results as reported by Elk Horn's 112 survey participants.



RATING SERVICES AND FACILITIES AVAILABLE IN ELK HORN

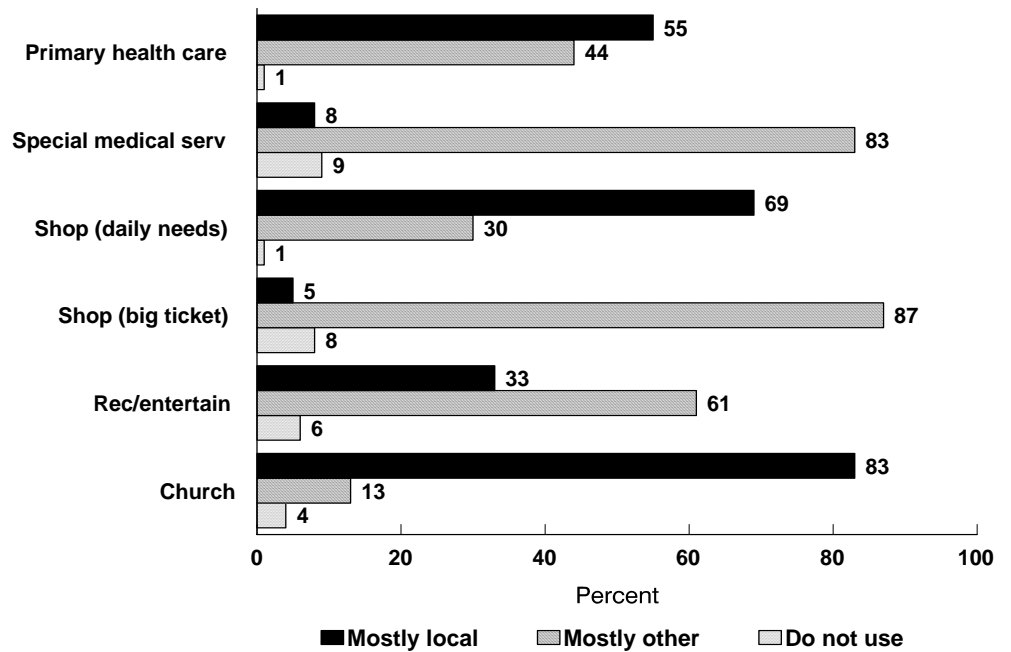
Nine local services and facilities were listed on the questionnaire along with the instructions to rate each as "very good," "good," "fair," "poor," or "not available." Of the 112 respondents from Elk Horn, half or more gave medical services, public schools, housing, and senior citizen programs a rating of either good or very



good. But jobs, shopping, housing, recreation/ entertainment, child care services, and youth programs were rated no better than fair by at least half of the people. All services were indicated as being available by at least half of the respondents in Elk Horn.

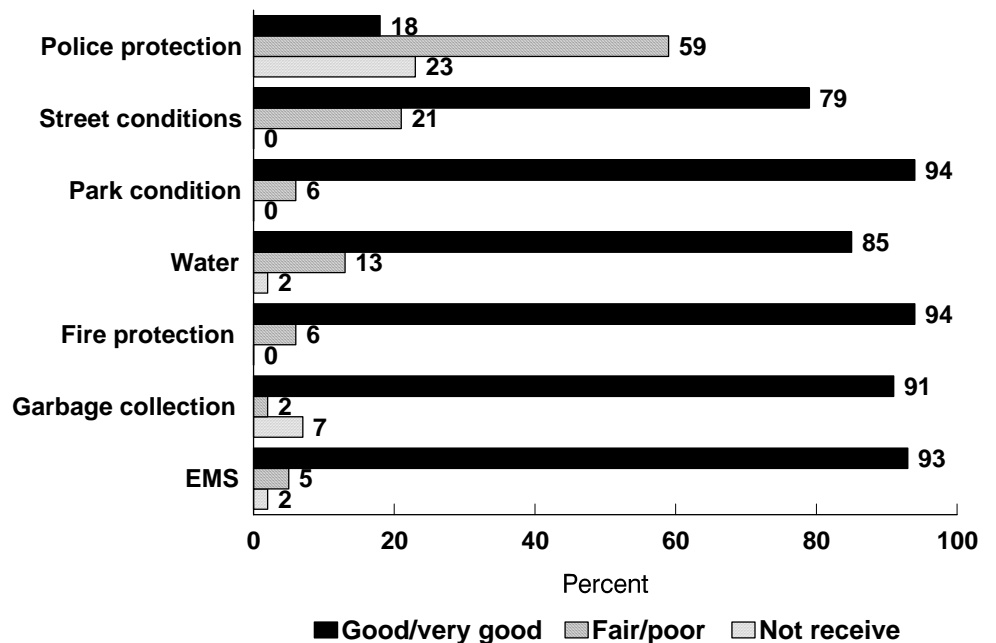
LOCAL PURCHASING PATTERNS

For a variety of reasons, many residents of Iowa's smaller towns rely on neighboring cities for services. Based on returned questionnaires, Elk Horn residents follow this pattern. At least three-fourths of the people reported leaving Elk Horn for specialized health care and shopping for "big ticket" items. Primary health care, shopping for daily needs, and church were the services where at least half of the people reported remaining in Elk Horn.



RATING GOVERNMENT SERVICES

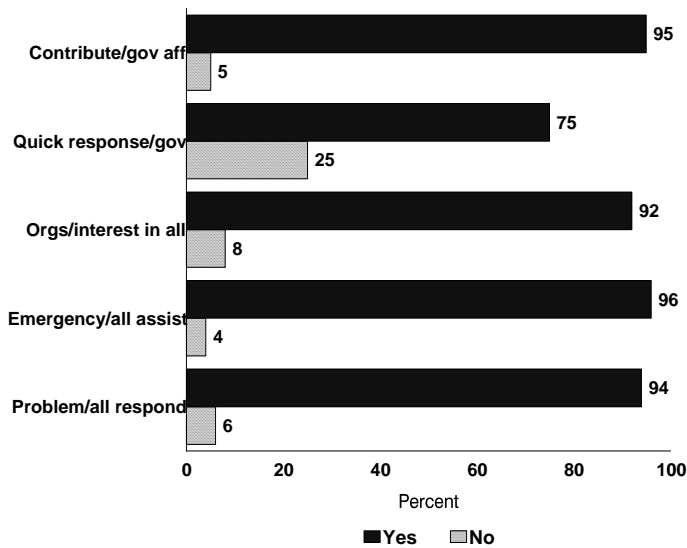
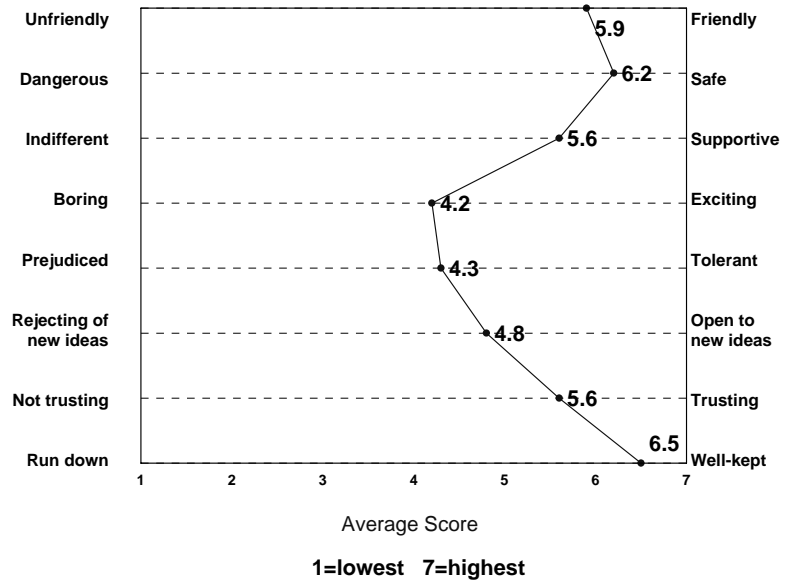
Seven services normally provided through local governments were included with the instructions to rate each as "very good," "good," "fair," or "poor." Park conditions and fire protection were rated highest with 94 percent each giving them a positive (very good or good) rating. Over half of the individuals also rated street conditions, water, garbage collection, and emergency response service (EMS) positively, while police protection received a lower rating (fair or poor) by a majority of the respondents.



FRIENDLINESS AND EVIDENCE OF COMMUNITY SUPPORT

In spite of the frequently publicized economic problems recently experienced by many of Iowa's smaller communities, reference often is made of their favorable social climates. However, no information to date has been available to determine the extent to which Iowa's rural communities do in fact possess favorable social environments. Accordingly, questions were included in the survey asking residents to evaluate various social attributes of their communities.

Of the eight attributes evaluated on a 7-point scale, Elk Horn residents assigned the highest rating to how well-kept the community is, followed closely by the safety of Elk Horn. The lowest rating was given to the amount of excitement offered.



According to survey respondents, Elk Horn's responsiveness to personal and community problems is generally quite favorable. Most everyone agreed that all are allowed to contribute to local governmental affairs and that in the case of an emergency all residents would help. At least three-fourths also felt that a city office would give a quick response in regards to a complaint, that organizations are interested in what is best for all residents, and that when something needs to get done the whole community gets behind it.

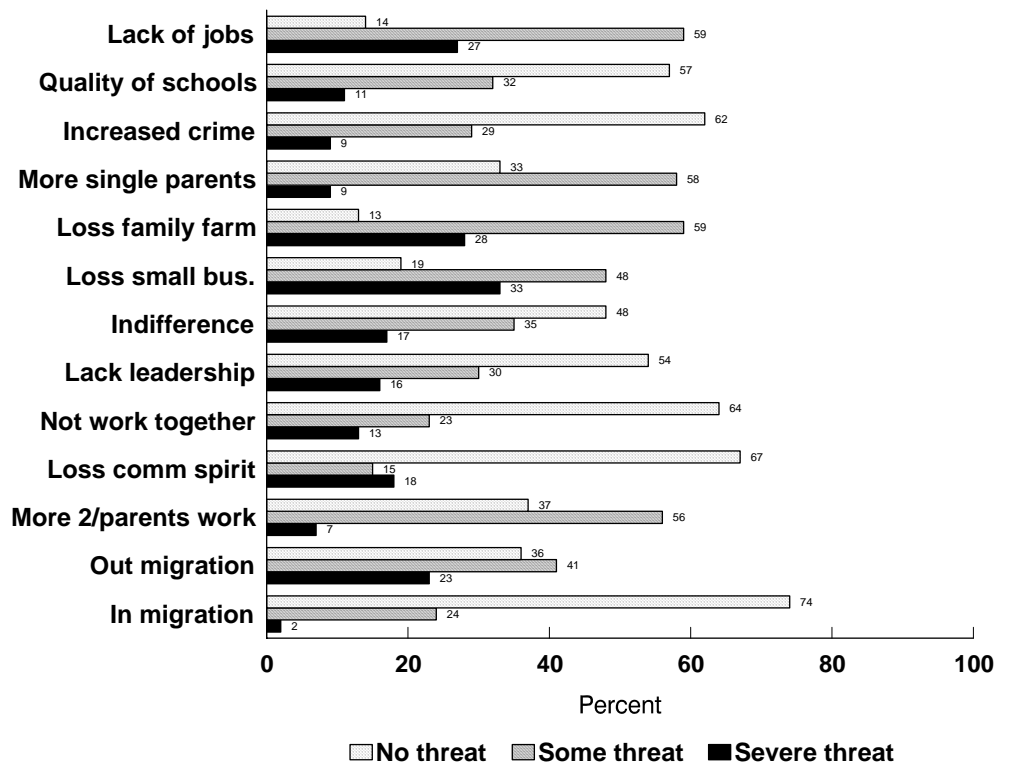
INTEREST AND PARTICIPATION IN ELK HORN ACTIVITIES

Over three-fourths of Elk Horn residents are interested in being informed of community activities. Yet only about 69 percent reported having participated over the past year in any community improvement project. When asked to describe their level of involvement in local community improvement activities and events, 58 percent indicated being very or somewhat active.

Ties with other local residents often are an indication of their commitment to the community. In Elk Horn’s case, 76 percent of the respondents indicated knowing the name of half or more of the adult residents. Also, 62 percent indicated that half or more of their close personal friends live in Elk Horn. As for their adult relatives and in-laws, 28 percent indicated that half or more of them live in Elk Horn.

PERCEIVED COMMUNITY THREATS

The future of Iowa’s rural communities will probably depend on whether or not important trends will continue over the course of the next few years. Loss of small businesses was considered a serious threat to the future of the community by at least one-third of Elk Horn residents. Minimal concern was expressed with quality of schools, increase in crime, lack of leadership, failure of people to work together, loss of community spirit, and people moving into the community.



OVERALL COMMUNITY ATTACHMENT

How important is it for Elk Horn residents to feel a part of this community? When asked this question, 96 percent responded that it was important for them to feel a part of the community. When asked whether they feel “at home” in Elk Horn, 93 percent said that they did. Furthermore 85 percent indicated they would be sorry to move away from Elk Horn. In spite of the community concerns as indicated in the previous charts, the majority of residents see Elk Horn as their home and are reluctant to move away from the community.

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